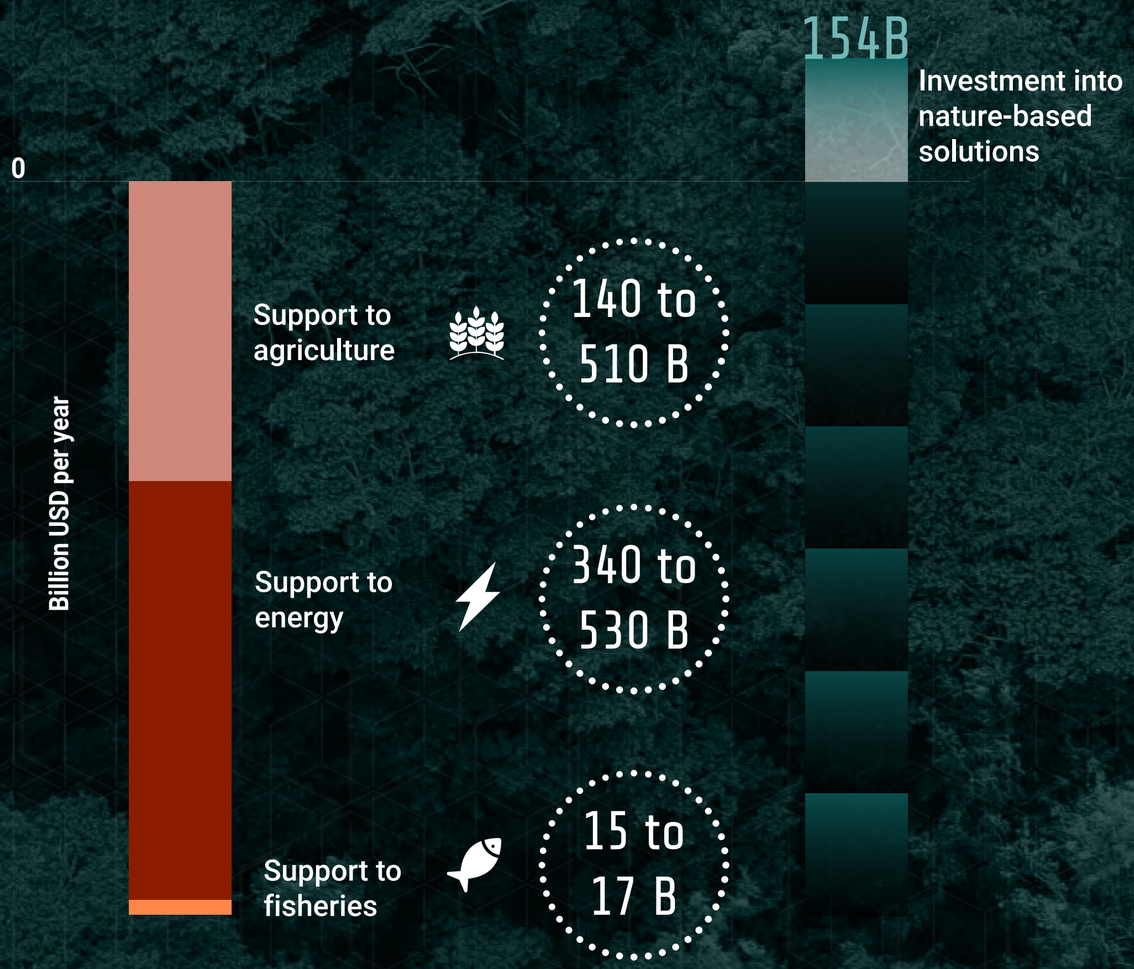
Transforming nature negative finance flows to nature positive

Nature-negative flows from public sources

- Estimated at USD 500 billion to 1 trillion per year.
- X3 to X7 larger than investments in NbS



Accelerating the reform of harmful public financial flows can help close the nature-based solution finance gap.

SUBSIDIES

Subsidies that reward production in agriculture to be replaced by subsidies that reward water productivity and drought resistant crops, and helping farmers to adapt to climate change.

TAXES

Fiscal instruments such as taxes on pesticides and fertilisers can be used to incentivise producers and consumers to reduce the consumption of goods with a negative impact on nature by transitioning to alternative, more sustainable land management practices.

How tariff reform and public investments can reduce pressure on deforestation.

